CAPITALIZATION RATE STUDY FOR NATURAL RESOURCE PROPERTIES

FOR: JANUARY 1, 2022



UTAH STATE TAX COMMISSION

PROPERTY TAX DIVISION
UTILITIES & TRANSPORTATION SECTION
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PROPERTY TAX DIVISION SUMMARY OF EQUITY RATES AND CAPITAL STRUCTURE

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<u> </u>					
Industry	Page	Equity Yield Rate	Debt Yield Rate	Debt/Equity	Industry WACC
COAL MINING	7	9.85%	8.62%	35% / 65%	9.42%
PRECIOUS METALS	11	6.64%	6.07%	15% / 85%	6.55%
NON-PRECIOUS METALS	15	11.04%	3.37%	15% / 85%	9.89%
NON-METALS	19	11.04%	3.37%	20% / 80%	9.51%
OIL & GAS PRODUCTION	23	11.09%	6.07%	30% / 70%	9.58%
OIL & GAS GATHERING	27	10.42%	6.07%	55% / 45%	8.03%
SAND AND GRAVEL	31	11.49%	3.37%	20% / 80%	9.87%
URANIUM MINING	35	7.91%	3.37%	10% / 90%	7.45%



UTAH STATE TAX COMMISSION PROPERTY TAX DIVISION SUMMARY OF WACC CALCULATIONS CONTINUED

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Industry	Nominal Rate	Real Rate	Tax Rate Nominal Rate	Loaded Real Rate
COAL MINING	9.42%	6.68%	11.55%	8.76%
PRECIOUS METALS	6.55%	3.88%	8.44%	5.72%
NON-PRECIOUS METALS	9.89%	7.14%	13.02%	10.19%
NON-METALS	9.51%	6.76%	12.45%	9.63%
OIL & GAS PRODUCTION/WD	9.58%	6.84%	12.17%	9.36%
OIL & GAS GATHERING	8.03%	5.32%	9.59%	6.85%
SAND AND GRAVEL	9.87%	7.11%	12.93%	10.10%
URANIUM MINING	7.45%	4.76%	9.83%	7.07%

^{*}Nominal Rate (NR) includes both the real rate and the impact of inflation (IR) Real Rate = [(1+NR)/(1+IR)]-1



UTAH STATE TAX COMMISSION PROPERTY TAX DIVISION DESCRIPTION OF EQUITY MODELS

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The Property Tax Division of the Utah State Tax Commission ("Division") estimates the market cost of equity for the industries it is required to assess for property tax purposes according to Utah Law. The Division estimates the market cost of equity using recognized equity models based on financial literature, research, and guidance from Utah Tax Commission Administrative Rule R884-24P-62 ("Rule 62"). The Division develops several market-based equity models including various Capital Asset Pricing Models ("CAPM") and Dividend Growth Models ("DGM"). The following is a summary of each of these models.

CAPM

The Division uses three CAPM cost of equity models: CAPM: Rule 62, CAPM: Supply Side, and CAPM: Implied Equity Risk Premium. Each of these CAPMs are based on the formula:

K(e) = R(f) + (Beta x Equity Risk Premium)

Where:

K(e) = the estimated market cost of equity

R(f) = the current risk free rate

Beta = a measure of the volatility of an individual stock compared to the volatility of the market as a whole.

Equity Risk Premium = the premium investors require above the return on a risk free investment. In other words, the additional return investors require for investing in risky securities vs. risk free securities. The Equity Risk Premium is also commonly referred to as the Market Risk Premium.

The difference between the three CAPMs that the Division calculates is how the Equity Risk Premium is estimated.

CAPM: RULE 62

Utah Tax Commission Administrative Code R884-24P-62 ("Rule 62") states that the CAPM is the "preferred method for estimating the cost of equity" (Utah Tax Code R884-24P-62 (5)(b)(i)(B)(II)(Aa)). Rule 62 also states that "more than one method may be used to correlate a cost of equity, but only if the CAPM method is weighted at least 50% in the correlation" (Utah Tax Code R884-24P-64

Rule 62 requires the Division to use or estimate the inputs for this CAPM as follows:

- The risk free rate shall be the current market rate on 20-year Treasury bonds.
- The beta should reflect an average or value-weighted average of comparable companies and should be drawn from Value Line or an equivalent source.
- The Risk Premium shall be the arithmetic average of the spread between the return on stocks and the income return on long-term bonds for the entire historical period contained in the Ibbotson Yearbook published immediately following the lien date.¹

¹ This information is now provided by Kroll



UTAH STATE TAX COMMISSION PROPERTY TAX DIVISION DESCRIPTION OF EQUITY MODELS

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CAPM: Supply Side

The CAPM: Supply Side uses the same inputs as the CAPM: Rule 62 except that the Supply Side uses an Equity Risk Premium that is based on the historical returns of companies in the form of earnings, dividends, and capital gains. Ibbotson states that "investors should not expect a much higher or lower return than that produced by the companies in the real economy." This earnings model separates the Equity Risk Premium into four sections: inflation, income growth, growth in real earnings, and growth of the Price Earnings Ratio ("P/E Ratio"). In other words, CAPM: Supply Side ignores the historical returns that have resulted in the change in the P/E ratio. The Division uses the Supply Side Equity Risk Premium published by Kroll.

CAPM: Implied Equity Risk Premium

Professor Damodaran from the Stern School of Business at New York University estimates the Equity Risk Premium by using current market data to extract the premium currently required by investors. Dr. Damodaran relies on the price of the S&P 500 index and the expected future cash flows of the index (including dividends and share repurchases) to estimate the current implied expected return on the market.³ This expected return is then compared to the current return on the risk free rate to derive an implied equity risk premium. The Division adjusts Dr. Damodaran's model, which is compared to a 10-year Treasury bond, to compare it to the 20-year Treasury bond that the Division uses in its other CAPM models.



UTAH STATE TAX COMMISSION PROPERTY TAX DIVISION DESCRIPTION OF EQUITY MODELS

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DGM

The Division uses four multi-stage DGM cost of equity models: two models based on the methodology of Dr. Aswath Damodaran and two based on the methodology of Dr. Bradford Cornell. All of these models start with a short-term growth rate that is then adjusted, over a period of years, to a more sustainable long-term growth rate. The basic formula for a DGM is:

$$K(e) = (D1/P0) + g$$

Where:

K(e) = the estimated cost of equity

D1 = next years expected dividend (including stock buybacks)

P0 = current stock price

g = the expected growth in dividends (including stock buybacks)

Damodaran DGM

This DGM model is based on the same mathematic structure that Dr. Damodaran uses to calculate the Implied Equity Risk Premium, but does so for each company with a positive payout ratio. The first stage of the model grows the earnings per share linearly for five years from Valueline's next year EPS estimate to the 3-5 year EPS estimate. The company's specific payout ratio is used to determine the total expected payout to shareholders. In year 5 a terminal value is calculated using a perpetual growth rate equal to the latest Congressional Budget Office's estimation of long-term economic growth. An internal rate of return calculation is then applied to the estimate of cash flows available to equity holders (including the terminal value) to determine the implied cost of equity.

Damodaran DGM (AP) Adjusted Payout

This DGM model is the same as the DGM Damodaran model but it adjusts the payout ratio to a sustainable level developed by Dr. Damodaran. This sustainable payout ratio is calculated as 1-(g/ROE) where g is the Congressional Budget Office's estimation of long term economic growth and the ROE is the industry average, weighted average, or median long term ROE from Valueline. The payout ratio is adjusted linearly over five years from the company specific payout ratio to the industry specific sustainable payout ratio.

Cornell 3-Stage DGM and Cornell (AP) Adjusted Payout

This 3-stage DGM follows the model put forth in "The Equity Risk Premium" by Bradford Cornell. This model uses the 5 year growth estimate provided by Value Line, then that growth rate converges linearly to the long-term growth rate over a 15 year period. In year 20, a terminal value is calculated iteratively using the V = (CFn+1) / (k-g) formula. An internal rate of return calculation is then applied to the estimate of cash flows available to equity holders (including the terminal value) to determine the implied cost of equity that will equal the current stock price. In the adjusted payout model the payout ratio is adjusted linearly over fifteen years from the company specific payout ratio to the industry specific sustainable payout ratio.



PROPERTY TAX DIVISION KEY RATES AND FIGURES

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CORPORATE BONDS				
Aaa		2.71%		
Aa		2.82%		
A		3.04%		
Ваа		3.37%		
Ba1		6.07%		
Ba2		6.83%		
Ba3		7.98%		
B1		8.33%		
В2		8.62%		
В3		9.05%		
Caa1		9.78%		
Caa2		10.53%		
Caa3		11.18%		
Ca		14.02%		
С		14.02%		

PUBLIC UTILITY BONDS			
Aaa		N/A	
Aa		3.01%	
Α		3.13%	
Baa		3.36%	

PREFERRED STOCKS			
Aaa		N/A	
Aa		N/A	
Α		N/A	
Baa		N/A	

MISCELLANEOUS RATES			
Airline 'TEFRA' Relief Factor	7.18%		
4-R Act Relief for Railroads	23.20%		
4-R Act Relief (BNSF only) 7.17%			
TIPS Inflationary Estimate	2.57%		
Marginal Income Tax Rate	25.00%		
GDP Price Deflator Forecast	N/A		
Long Term Growth Rate	3.70%		

INFLATION FACTORS					
	4th Qrtr.	Annual			
	GDP Implicit	Percent	Conversion		
Year	Price Deflator	Change	Factor		
2011	98.69	1.88%	1.229		
2012	100.73	2.07%	1.204		
2013	102.55	1.81%	1.183		
2014	104.10	1.51%	1.165		
2015	104.93	0.80%	1.156		
2016	106.47	1.47%	1.139		
2017	108.66	2.06%	1.116		
2018	111.19	2.33%	1.091		
2019	112.95	1.58%	1.074		
2020	114.61	1.47%	1.058		
2021	121.28	5.82%	1.000		

2022 - 2012 Average Change: 2.09%

Source:

U.S. Department of Commerce: Bureau of Economic Analysis Gross Domestic Product: Implicit Price Deflator

MARKET RISK PREMIUMS			
Full Term Historical Risk Premium	7.46%		
Supply Side Risk Premium 6.22%			
Damodaran Implied ERP	5.00%		
Risk Free Rate 1.94%			

MISCELLANEOUS INFORMATION

Stock prices are from the last trading day of 2021. Retrieved from http://finance.yahoo.com/

Bond yield information derived from the January 2022 Mergent bond record.

Company and industry data was taken from the last Value Line tear sheet of 2021.

Damodaran Implied Risk Premium Model Calculated Based on Model Found at: http://pages.stern.nyu.edu/~adamodar/

Full term historical and supply side RP are taken from: Kroll



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COAL MINING -- EQUITY RATE SUMMARY

RECONCILIATION				
Equity Models		Weight	Equity Rate	
CAPM: RULE 62		100%	9.85%	
CAPM: SUPPLY SIDE		0%	8.53%	
CAPM: IMPLIED ERP		0%	7.24%	
DGM: DAMODARAN		0%	NMF	
DGM: DAMODARAN (AP)		0%	NMF	
DGM: CORNELL		0%	NMF	
DGM: CORNELL (AP)		0%	NMF	
Reconciled Equity Rat	te		9.85%	
Reconciled Debt Rat	e		8.62%	
Debt/Equity Structur	r e		35% / 65%	
WACC Conclusion			9.42%	



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COAL MINING -- COMPANY INFORMATION

Market Value Market Value Percent Percent				
Company	Of Equity*	Of Debt*	Equity	Debt
Alliance Resource Partners LP (ARLP)	1,607.75	465.34	78%	22%
Hallador Energy Company (HNRG)	90.61	110.77	45%	55%
Peabody Energy (BTU)	1,342.33	1,163.70	54%	46%
SunCoke Energy Inc (SXC)	649.09	625.10	51%	49%
Alpha Metallurgical Resources (AMR)	1,123.32	457.87	71%	29%
Ramaco Resources Inc (METC)	542.99	48.78	92%	8%

Selected Equity and Debt Structure

65%

35%

GUIDELINE COMPANY INFORMATION SUMMARY				
	Return		Credit	Debt
Company	On Equity	Beta	Rating	Rate
Alliance Resource Partners LP (ARLP)	N/A	1.15	Ba3	7.98%
Hallador Energy Company (HNRG)	N/A	1.00	N/A	N/A
Peabody Energy (BTU)	N/A	0.95	В3	9.05%
SunCoke Energy Inc (SXC)	N/A	1.15	B1	8.33%
Alpha Metallurgical Resources (AMR)	N/A	1.20	В3	9.05%
Ramaco Resources Inc (METC)	N/A	0.90	N/A	N/A
Selected for Industry		1.06	В2	8.62%

^{*} Amounts in Millions



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COAL MINING -- EQUITY MODELS

CAPM: RULE 62 COMPLIANT			
Market Risk Premium	7.46%		
X Industry Beta	1.06		
Industry Risk Premium	7.91%		
Add: Risk Free Rate	1.94%		
Indicated Rate	9.85%		

CAPM: IMPLIED ERP				
Market Risk Premium	5.00%			
X Industry Beta	1.06			
Industry Risk Premium	5.30%			
Add: Risk Free Rate	1.94%			
Indicated Rate	7.24%			

CAPM: SUPPLY SIDE				
Market Risk Premium	6.22%			
X Industry Beta	1.06			
Industry Risk Premium	6.59%			
Add: Risk Free Rate	1.94%			
Indicated Rate	8.53%			

MULTISTAGE DIVIDEND GROWTH MODEL					
	Indicated Rates				
Company Name	Damodaran's	Damodaran's AP	Cornell's	Cornell's AP	
Alliance Resource Partners LP (ARLP)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Hallador Energy Company (HNRG)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Peabody Energy (BTU)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
SunCoke Energy Inc (SXC)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Alpha Metallurgical Resources (AMR)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Ramaco Resources Inc (METC)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Selected Rate	NMF	NMF	NMF	NMF	



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COAL MINING -- DGM INPUTS

DIVIDEND GROWTH MODEL INPUTS					
	Stock	Next Year's	Next Year's	3-5 Year	Projected
Company Name	Price	Payout	EPS	EPS	Growth
Alliance Resource Partners LP (ARLP)	12.64	0.48	N/A	N/A	N/A
Hallador Energy Company (HNRG)	2.96	0.71	0.10	N/A	N/A
Peabody Energy (BTU)	10.07	3.20	4.01	N/A	N/A
SunCoke Energy Inc (SXC)	6.59	0.65	0.55	N/A	N/A
Alpha Metallurgical Resources (AMR)	61.05	N/A	43.69	N/A	N/A
Ramaco Resources Inc (METC)	12.31	N/A	1.93	N/A	N/A



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PRECIOUS METALS -- EQUITY RATE SUMMARY

	RECONCILIATION		
Equity Models		Weight	Equity Rate
CAPM: RULE 62		100%	6.64%
CAPM: SUPPLY SIDE		0%	5.86%
CAPM: IMPLIED ERP		0%	5.09%
DGM: DAMODARAN		0%	7.93%
DGM: DAMODARAN (AP)		0%	10.25%
DGM: CORNELL		0%	14.39%
DGM: CORNELL (AP)		0%	12.14%
Reconciled Equity Rat	e		6.64%
Reconciled Debt Rate	2		6.07%
Debt/Equity Structure	e		15% / 85%
WACC Conclusion			6.55%



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PRECIOUS METALS -- COMPANY INFORMATION

CALCULATION OF CAPITAL STRUCTURE					
	Market Value	Market Value	Percent	Percent	
Company	Of Equity*	Of Debt*	Equity	Debt	
Agnico Eagle Mines Ltd (AEM)	12,696.30	1,876.97	87%	13%	
Barrick Gold Corporation (GOLD)	33,807.29	6,928.00	83%	17%	
Coeur Mining (CDE)	1,294.88	486.57	73%	27%	
Hecla Mining Company (HL)	2,847.69	577.02	83%	17%	
Kinross Gold Corporation (KGC)	7,229.57	1,907.20	79%	21%	
Newmont Corp (NEM)	49,119.84	7,362.00	87%	13%	
Pretium Resources (PVG)	1,811.32	197.70	90%	10%	
SSR Mining Inc (SSRM)	3,750.26	558.70	87%	13%	
Selected	l Equity and Debt St	ructure	85%	15%	

GUIDELINE COMPANY INFORMATION SUMMARY					
	Return		Credit	Debt	
Company	On Equity	Beta	Rating	Rate	
Agnico Eagle Mines Ltd (AEM)	13.00%	0.55	Baa2	3.37%	
Barrick Gold Corporation (GOLD)	8.00%	0.55	Baa1	3.37%	
Coeur Mining (CDE)	22.00%	0.75	B2	8.62%	
Hecla Mining Company (HL)	14.50%	0.85	B2	8.62%	
Kinross Gold Corporation (KGC)	10.50%	0.55	Baa3	3.37%	
Newmont Corp (NEM)	10.50%	0.60	Baa1	3.37%	
Pretium Resources (PVG)	26.00%	0.55	N/A	N/A	
SSR Mining Inc (SSRM)	11.00%	0.65	N/A	N/A	
Selected for Industry	14.44%	0.63	Ba1	6.07%	

^{*} Amounts in Millions



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PRECIOUS METALS -- EQUITY MODELS

CAPM: RULE 62 COMPLIANT			
Market Risk Premium	7.46%		
X Industry Beta	0.63		
Industry Risk Premium	4.70%		
Add: Risk Free Rate	1.94%		
Indicated Rate	6.64%		

CAPM: IMPLIED ERP				
Market Risk Premium	5.00%			
X Industry Beta	0.63			
Industry Risk Premium	3.15%			
Add: Risk Free Rate	1.94%			
Indicated Rate	5.09%			

CAPM: SUPPLY SIDE	
Market Risk Premium	6.22%
X Industry Beta	0.63
Industry Risk Premium	3.92%
Add: Risk Free Rate	1.94%
Indicated Rate	5.86%

MULTISTAGE DIVIDEND GROWTH MODEL					
	Indicated Rates				
Company Name	Damodaran's	Damodaran's AP	Cornell's	Cornell's AP	
Agnico Eagle Mines Ltd (AEM)	7.56%	9.20%	16.92%	19.99%	
Barrick Gold Corporation (GOLD)	6.37%	7.98%	11.54%	10.42%	
Coeur Mining (CDE)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Hecla Mining Company (HL)	N/A	9.92%	3.96%	5.56%	
Kinross Gold Corporation (KGC)	6.35%	13.37%	11.87%	16.25%	
Newmont Corp (NEM)	10.08%	7.54%	12.97%	12.74%	
Pretium Resources (PVG)	N/A	11.65%	11.46%	11.57%	
SSR Mining Inc (SSRM)	9.28%	12.12%	16.28%	24.22%	
Selected Rate	7.93%	10.25%	14.39%	12.14%	



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PRECIOUS METALS -- DGM INPUTS

DIVIDEND GROWTH MODEL INPUTS					
	Stock	Next Year's	Next Year's	3-5 Year	Projected
Company Name	Price	Payout	EPS	EPS	Growth
Agnico Eagle Mines Ltd (AEM)	51.85	1.60	3.70	4.60	27.50%
Barrick Gold Corporation (GOLD)	19.00	0.86	1.15	1.30	11.50%
Coeur Mining (CDE)	5.04	N/A	0.15	1.00	N/A
Hecla Mining Company (HL)	5.22	0.02	0.25	0.60	N/A
Kinross Gold Corporation (KGC)	5.81	0.19	0.80	1.00	16.50%
Newmont Corp (NEM)	62.02	3.32	3.15	3.50	12.00%
Pretium Resources (PVG)	9.64	0.23	0.80	1.60	20.00%
SSR Mining Inc (SSRM)	17.70	0.44	1.80	2.50	29.50%



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NON-PRECIOUS METALS -- EQUITY RATE SUMMARY

RECONCILIATION				
Equity Models		Weight	Equity Rate	
CAPM: RULE 62		100%	11.04%	
CAPM: SUPPLY SIDE		0%	9.53%	
CAPM: IMPLIED ERP		0%	8.04%	
DGM: DAMODARAN		0%	12.03%	
DGM: DAMODARAN (AP)		0%	14.03%	
DGM: CORNELL		0%	22.66%	
DGM: CORNELL (AP)		0%	17.78%	
Reconciled Equity Ra	te		11.04%	
Reconciled Debt Rat	e		3.37%	
Debt/Equity Structur	r e		15% / 85%	
WACC Conclusion			9.89%	



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NON-PRECIOUS METALS -- COMPANY INFORMATION

CALCULATION OF CAPITAL STRUCTURE				
	Market Value	Market Value	Percent	Percent
Company	Of Equity*	Of Debt*	Equity	Debt
BHP Group Ltd ADR (BHP)	305,491.70	19,878.00	94%	6%
Freep't-McMoRan Inc (FCX)	66,893.19	10,949.00	86%	14%
Materion Corporation (MTRN)	2,495.99	523.17	83%	17%
Rio Tinto Plc (RIO)	108,399.36	15,265.00	88%	12%
Southern Copper Corp (SCCO)	54,588.67	9,489.50	85%	15%
Teck Resources 'B' (TECKB.TO)	15,271.34	8,280.15	65%	35%
Hudbay Minerals (HBM)	1,896.59	1,311.49	59%	41%
Lundin Mining (LUN.TO)	5,689.47	31.00	99%	1%
Selecte	ed Equity and Debt St	ructure	85%	15%

GUIDELINE COMP	PANY INFORM	ATION SUIV	IMARY	
	Return		Credit	Debt
Company	On Equity	Beta	Rating	Rate
BHP Group Ltd ADR (BHP)	22.50%	1.05	A2	3.04%
Freep't-McMoRan Inc (FCX)	41.00%	1.55	Baa3	3.37%
Materion Corporation (MTRN)	11.00%	1.10	N/A	N/A
Rio Tinto Plc (RIO)	27.50%	1.05	A2	3.04%
Southern Copper Corp (SCCO)	26.00%	1.15	Baa2	3.37%
Teck Resources 'B' (TECKB.TO)	12.00%	1.05	Baa3	3.37%
Hudbay Minerals (HBM)	13.00%	1.60	B2	8.62%
Lundin Mining (LUN.TO)	25.50%	1.20	N/A	N/A
Selected for Industry	22.31%	1.22	Baa2	3.37%

^{*}Amount in Millions



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NON-PRECIOUS METALS -- EQUITY MODELS

CAPM: RULE 62 COMPLIANT			
Market Risk Premium	7.46%		
X Industry Beta	1.22		
Industry Risk Premium	9.10%		
Add: Risk Free Rate	1.94%		
Indicated Rate	11.04%		

CAPM: IMPLIED ERP				
Market Risk Premium	5.00%			
X Industry Beta	1.22			
Industry Risk Premium	6.10%			
Add: Risk Free Rate	1.94%			
Indicated Rate	8.04%			

CAPM: SUPPLY SIDE				
Market Risk Premium	6.22%			
X Industry Beta	1.22			
Industry Risk Premium	7.59%			
Add: Risk Free Rate	1.94%			
Indicated Rate	9.53%			

MULTISTAGE DIVIDEND GROWTH MODEL				
		Indicate	d Rates	
Company Name	Damodaran's	Damodaran's AP	Cornell's	Cornell's AP
BHP Group Ltd ADR (BHP)	10.75%	10.91%	19.95%	14.98%
Freep't-McMoRan Inc (FCX)	10.19%	11.36%	24.16%	31.33%
Materion Corporation (MTRN)	5.13%	8.12%	5.34%	10.74%
Rio Tinto Plc (RIO)	20.12%	19.09%	20.97%	26.48%
Southern Copper Corp (SCCO)	8.00%	8.55%	12.77%	13.81%
Teck Resources 'B' (TECKB.TO)	7.74%	16.86%	14.02%	29.63%
Hudbay Minerals (HBM)	N/A	14.25%	3.89%	8.34%
Lundin Mining (LUN.TO)	22.25%	23.05%	41.14%	45.96%
Selected Rate	12.03%	14.03%	22.66%	17.78%



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NON-PRECIOUS METALS -- DGM INPUTS

DIVIDEND GROWTH MODEL INPUTS					
	Stock	Next Year's	Next Year's	3-5 Year	Projected
Company Name	Price	Payout	EPS	EPS	Growth
BHP Group Ltd ADR (BHP)	60.35	7.01	5.50	6.00	10.50%
Freep't-McMoRan Inc (FCX)	41.73	1.52	3.80	4.55	37.50%
Materion Corporation (MTRN)	91.94	0.52	4.60	6.00	15.00%
Rio Tinto Plc (RIO)	66.94	6.80	11.00	14.50	14.50%
Southern Copper Corp (SCCO)	61.71	3.00	4.40	4.10	13.00%
Teck Resources 'B' (TECKB.TO)	28.59	0.32	4.25	6.35	36.00%
Hudbay Minerals (HBM)	7.25	0.02	1.00	1.30	N/A
Lundin Mining (LUN.TO)	7.72	0.90	1.45	2.30	39.00%



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NON-METALS -- EQUITY RATE SUMMARY

RECONCILIATION				
Equity Models		Weight	Equity Rate	
CAPM: RULE 62		100%	11.04%	
CAPM: SUPPLY SIDE		0%	9.53%	
CAPM: IMPLIED ERP		0%	8.04%	
DGM: DAMODARAN		0%	9.04%	
DGM: DAMODARAN (AP)		0%	9.81%	
DGM: CORNELL		0%	8.57%	
DGM: CORNELL (AP)		0%	9.54%	
Reconciled Equity Ra	te		11.04%	
Reconciled Debt Rat	e		3.37%	
Debt/Equity Structur	re		20% / 80%	
WACC Conclusion			9.51%	



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NON-METALS -- COMPANY INFORMATION

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	Market Value	Market Value	Percent	Percent
Company	Of Equity*	Of Debt*	Equity	Debt
Cenovus Energy (CVE.TO)	24,574.87	13,120.97	65%	35%
Compass Minerals International Inc (CMP)	1,806.56	1,092.10	62%	38%
Eagle Materials Inc (EXP)	6,619.46	864.39	88%	12%
Intrepid Potash Inc (IPI)	561.87	3.53	99%	1%
Martin Marietta Materials Inc (MLM)	27,488.45	6,088.60	82%	18%
Mosaic Company New (MOS)	14,487.49	4,942.90	75%	25%
Vulcan Materials (VMC)	27,545.87	5,211.30	84%	16%

Selected Equity and Debt Structure

80%

20%

GUIDELINE COMPANY INFORMATION SUMMARY				
	Return		Credit	Debt
Company	On Equity	Beta	Rating	Rate
Cenovus Energy (CVE.TO)	8.50%	1.60	Baa3	3.37%
Compass Minerals International Inc (CMP)	20.00%	1.00	Ba3	7.98%
Eagle Materials Inc (EXP)	17.50%	1.30	Baa2	3.37%
Intrepid Potash Inc (IPI)	N/A	1.15	N/A	N/A
Martin Marietta Materials Inc (MLM)	12.00%	1.15	Baa2	3.37%
Mosaic Company New (MOS)	16.00%	1.25	Baa3	3.37%
Vulcan Materials (VMC)	15.00%	1.10	Baa2	3.37%
Selected for Industry	14.83%	1.22	Baa3	3.37%



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NON-METALS -- EQUITY MODELS

CAPM: RULE 62 COMPLIANT			
Market Risk Premium	7.46%		
X Industry Beta	1.22		
Industry Risk Premium	9.10%		
Add: Risk Free Rate	1.94%		
Indicated Rate	11.04%		

CAPM: IMPLIED ERP			
Market Risk Premium	5.00%		
X Industry Beta	1.22		
Industry Risk Premium	6.10%		
Add: Risk Free Rate	1.94%		
Indicated Rate	8.04%		

CAPM: SUPPLY SIDE	
Market Risk Premium	6.22%
X Industry Beta	1.22
Industry Risk Premium	7.59%
Add: Risk Free Rate	1.94%
Indicated Rate	9.53%

MULTISTAGE DIVIDEND GROWTH MODEL				
	Indicated Rates			
Company Name	Damodaran's	Damodaran's AP	Cornell's	Cornell's AP
Cenovus Energy (CVE.TO)	11.90%	11.80%	4.48%	10.62%
Compass Minerals International Inc (CI	0.00%	0.00%	6.63%	N/A
Eagle Materials Inc (EXP)	5.41%	7.80%	5.87%	9.59%
Intrepid Potash Inc (IPI)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Martin Marietta Materials Inc (MLM)	4.40%	6.25%	4.78%	7.25%
Mosaic Company New (MOS)	18.93%	17.12%	30.39%	N/A
Vulcan Materials (VMC)	4.58%	6.05%	5.11%	6.84%
Selected Rate	9.04%	9.81%	8.57%	9.54%



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NON-METALS -- DGM INPUTS

DIVIDEND GROWTH MODEL INPUTS					
	Stock	Next Year's Next Year's		3-5 Year	Projected
Company Name	Price	Payout	EPS	EPS	Growth
Cenovus Energy (CVE.TO)	12.28	0.14	1.45	1.50	N/A
Compass Minerals International Inc (CI	51.08	0.60	2.00	4.00	14.00%
Eagle Materials Inc (EXP)	166.46	1.84	9.65	11.00	11.00%
Intrepid Potash Inc (IPI)	42.73	N/A	5.23	N/A	N/A
Martin Marietta Materials Inc (MLM)	440.52	2.44	14.25	18.00	10.50%
Mosaic Company New (MOS)	39.29	0.88	6.40	8.00	56.50%
Vulcan Materials (VMC)	207.58	1.60	5.85	7.75	10.00%



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OIL & GAS PRODUCTION -- EQUITY RATE SUMMARY

	RECONCILIATION		
Equity Models		Weight	Equity Rate
CAPM: RULE 62		50%	12.38%
CAPM: SUPPLY SIDE		25%	10.65%
CAPM: IMPLIED ERP		25%	8.94%
DGM: DAMODARAN		0%	8.08%
DGM: DAMODARAN (AP)		0%	13.21%
DGM: CORNELL		0%	14.30%
DGM: CORNELL (AP)		0%	13.44%
Reconciled Equity Ra	te		11.09%
Reconciled Debt Rat	e		6.07%
Debt/Equity Structur	re		30% / 70%
WACC Conclusion			9.58%



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OIL & GAS PRODUCTION -- COMPANY INFORMATION

CALCULATION OF CAPITAL STRUCTURE				
	Market Value	Market Value	Percent	Percent
Company	Of Equity*	Of Debt*	Equity	Debt
BLACK STONE MINERALS	2,155.52	91.89	96%	4%
CALLON PETROLEUM	2,899.76	2,753.60	51%	49%
CONTINENTAL RESOURCES	16,305.96	7,366.57	69%	31%
DEVON ENERGY	29,205.15	7,922.00	79%	21%
DIAMONDBACK ENERGY	19,148.91	7,148.00	73%	27%
PIONEER NATURAL RES	44,156.43	8,899.00	83%	17%
SM ENERGY CO	3,592.50	2,257.11	61%	39%
SOUTHWESTERN ENERGY	5,192.73	5,939.00	47%	53%
	Selected Equity and Debt St	ructure	70%	30%

GUIDELINE COMPANY INFORMATION SUMMARY				
	Return		Credit	Debt
Company	On Equity	Beta	Rating	Rate
BLACK STONE MINERALS	18.50%	1.15	N/A	N/A
CALLON PETROLEUM	20.00%	2.00	В3	9.05%
CONTINENTAL RESOURCES	33.00%	1.25	Baa3	3.37%
DEVON ENERGY	17.50%	1.60	Baa3	3.37%
DIAMONDBACK ENERGY	9.50%	1.60	Baa3	3.37%
PIONEER NATURAL RES	18.50%	1.30	Baa2	3.37%
SM ENERGY CO	N/A	1.80	B2	8.62%
SOUTHWESTERN ENERGY	39.00%	0.65	Ba2	6.83%
Selected for Indust	ry 22.29%	1.40	Ba1	6.07%

^{*}Amount in Millions



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OIL & GAS PRODUCTION -- EQUITY MODELS

CAPM: RULE 62 COMPL	IANT
Market Risk Premium	7.46%
X Industry Beta	1.40
Industry Risk Premium	10.44%
Add: Risk Free Rate	1.94%
Indicated Rate	12.38%

CAPM: IMPLIED ERP			
Market Risk Premium	5.00%		
X Industry Beta	1.40		
Industry Risk Premium	7.00%		
Add: Risk Free Rate	1.94%		
Indicated Rate	8.94%		

CAPM: SUPPLY SIDE			
Market Risk Premium	6.22%		
X Industry Beta	1.40		
Industry Risk Premium	8.71%		
Add: Risk Free Rate	1.94%		
Indicated Rate	10.65%		

DIVISION'S RISK PREMIUM		

MULTISTAGE DIVIDEND GROWTH MODEL					
		Indicated Rates			
Company Name	Damodaran's	Damodaran's AP	Cornell's	Cornell's AP	
BLACK STONE MINERALS	11.15%	10.57%	11.11%	8.28%	
CALLON PETROLEUM	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
CONTINENTAL RESOURCES	4.41%	14.38%	17.64%	N/A	
DEVON ENERGY	N/A	N/A	0.00%	0.00%	
DIAMONDBACK ENERGY	4.70%	9.47%	4.90%	7.21%	
PIONEER NATURAL RES	12.06%	N/A	N/A	26.77%	
SM ENERGY CO	N/A	N/A	6.67%	N/A	
SOUTHWESTERN ENERGY	N/A	18.41%	26.89%	14.94%	
Selected Rate	8.08%	13.21%	14.30%	13.44%	



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OIL & GAS PRODUCTION -- DGM INPUTS

DIVIDEND GROWTH MODEL INPUTS						
	Stock	Next Year's	Next Year's	3-5 Year	Projected	
Company Name	Price	Payout	EPS	EPS	Growth	
BLACK STONE MINERALS	10.33	0.95	0.70	1.00	0.50%	
CALLON PETROLEUM	47.25	N/A	11.70	11.65	11.50%	
CONTINENTAL RESOURCES	44.76	0.80	6.80	7.90	37.00%	
DEVON ENERGY	44.05	3.94	5.00	4.05	N/A	
DIAMONDBACK ENERGY	107.85	1.86	9.00	9.35	N/A	
PIONEER NATURAL RES	181.88	20.85	20.75	18.75	23.00%	
SM ENERGY CO	29.48	1.21	5.59	N/A	N/A	
SOUTHWESTERN ENERGY	4.66	0.74	1.20	1.55	15.00%	



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OIL & GAS GATHERING -- EQUITY RATE SUMMARY

RECONCILIATION				
Equity Models		Weight	Equity Rate	
CAPM: RULE 62		50%	11.62%	
CAPM: SUPPLY SIDE		25%	10.01%	
CAPM: IMPLIED ERP		25%	8.43%	
DGM: DAMODARAN		0%	12.42%	
DGM: DAMODARAN (AP)		0%	14.05%	
DGM: CORNELL		0%	16.50%	
DGM: CORNELL (AP)		0%	17.01%	
Reconciled Equity Ra	te		10.42%	
Reconciled Debt Rat	e		6.07%	
Debt/Equity Structu	re		55% / 45%	
WACC Conclusion			8.03%	



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55%

6.07%

OIL & GAS GATHERING -- COMPANY INFORMATION

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45%

Ba1

	Market Value	Market Value	Percent	Percent
Company	Of Equity*	Of Debt*	Equity	Debt
CRESTWOOD EQUITY PARTNERS LP	1,737.94	2,136.20	45%	55%
ENERGY TRANSFER LP	25,369.12	55,833.00	31%	69%
HOLLY ENERGY PTRS.	1,738.71	1,413.79	55%	45%
ONEOK, INC	26,215.08	15,689.42	63%	37%
PLAINS ALL AMER. PIPE	6,585.11	10,436.00	39%	61%
SUMMIT MIDSTREAM PARTNERS LP	159.17	1,383.38	10%	90%
WESTERN MIDSTREAM PART.	8,974.67	7,839.61	53%	47%
WILLIAMS COS.	32,550.00	27,932.00	54%	46%

	Return			Debt
Company	On Equity	Beta	Rating	Rate
CRESTWOOD EQUITY PARTNERS LP	14.00%	1.50	Ba2	6.83%
ENERGY TRANSFER LP	13.50%	1.20	Baa3	3.37%
HOLLY ENERGY PTRS.	35.50%	0.90	Ba2	6.83%
ONEOK, INC	33.00%	1.50	Baa3	3.37%
PLAINS ALL AMER. PIPE	15.00%	1.50	Baa3	3.37%
SUMMIT MIDSTREAM PARTNERS LP	N/A	1.80	В3	9.05%
WESTERN MIDSTREAM PART.	29.00%	1.40	Ba2	6.83%
WILLIAMS COS.	16.50%	1.20	Baa2	3.37%

19.54%

1.30

Selected Equity and Debt Structure

Selected for Industry

^{*}Amounts in Millions



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OIL & GAS GATHERING -- EQUITY MODELS

CAPM: RULE 62 COMPLI	ANT
Market Risk Premium	7.46%
X Industry Beta	1.30
Industry Risk Premium	9.68%
Add: Risk Free Rate	1.94%
Indicated Rate	11.62%

CAPM: IMPLIED ERP					
Market Risk Premium	5.00%				
X Industry Beta	1.30				
Industry Risk Premium	6.49%				
Add: Risk Free Rate	1.94%				
Indicated Rate	8.43%				

CAPM: SUPPLY SIDE					
Market Risk Premium	6.22%				
X Industry Beta	1.30				
Industry Risk Premium	8.07%				
Add: Risk Free Rate	1.94%				
Indicated Rate	10.01%				

MULTISTAGE DIVIDEND GROWTH MODEL					
		I	Indicated Rates	1	
Company Name	Damodaran's	Damodaran's AP	Cornell's	Cornell's AP	
CRESTWOOD EQUITY PARTNERS LP	9.28%	11.75%	36.84%	18.04%	
ENERGY TRANSFER LP	7.80%	17.72%	16.03%	14.72%	
HOLLY ENERGY PTRS.	19.37%	16.26%	16.07%	19.56%	
ONEOK, INC	14.50%	10.77%	14.51%	14.99%	
PLAINS ALL AMER. PIPE	22.14%	21.23%	32.53%	32.02%	
SUMMIT MIDSTREAM PARTNERS LP	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
WESTERN MIDSTREAM PART.	14.68%	14.92%	19.52%	20.66%	
WILLIAMS COS.	13.64%	9.19%	13.77%	14.17%	
Selected Rate	12.42%	14.05%	16.50%	17.01%	



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OIL & GAS GATHERING -- DGM INPUTS

DIVIDEND GROWTH MODEL INPUTS						
	Stock	Next Year's	Next Year's	3-5 Year	Projected	
Company Name	Price	Payout	EPS	EPS	Growth	
CRESTWOOD EQUITY PARTNERS LP	27.59	2.75	0.75	3.70	37.00%	
ENERGY TRANSFER LP	8.23	0.75	1.50	2.00	9.00%	
HOLLY ENERGY PTRS.	16.49	1.60	2.10	2.90	8.00%	
ONEOK, INC	58.76	4.05	3.80	5.75	11.00%	
PLAINS ALL AMER. PIPE	9.34	1.15	1.30	2.65	26.50%	
SUMMIT MIDSTREAM PARTNERS LP	22.20	0.06	N/A	N/A	N/A	
WESTERN MIDSTREAM PART.	22.27	1.96	2.70	3.70	15.00%	
WILLIAMS COS.	26.04	1.76	1.45	1.90	10.00%	



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SAND AND GRAVEL -- EQUITY RATE SUMMARY

	RECONCILIATION		
Equity Models		Weight	Equity Rate
CAPM: RULE 62		100%	11.49%
CAPM: SUPPLY SIDE		0%	9.90%
CAPM: IMPLIED ERP		0%	8.34%
DGM: DAMODARAN		0%	5.30%
DGM: DAMODARAN (AP)		0%	7.46%
DGM: CORNELL		0%	8.84%
DGM: CORNELL (AP)		0%	6.27%
Reconciled Equity Ra	te		11.49%
Reconciled Debt Rat	e		3.37%
Debt/Equity Structur	r e		20% / 80%
WACC Conclusion			9.87%



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SAND AND GRAVEL -- COMPANY INFORMATION

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	Market Value	Market Value	Percent	Percen
Company	Of Equity*	Of Debt*	Equity	Debt
Eagle Materials Inc (EXP)	6,619.46	864.39	88%	12%
Granite Construction Inc (GVA)	1,774.02	498.93	78%	22%
Martin Marietta Materials Inc (MLM)	27,488.45	6,088.50	82%	18%
Summit Materials (SUM)	4,764.83	1,709.14	74%	26%
Vulcan Materials (VMC)	27,545.87	5,211.30	84%	16%

Selected Equity and Debt Structure

80%

20%

GUIDELINE COMPANY INFORMATION SUMMARY					
	Return		Credit	Debt	
Company	On Equity	Beta	Rating	Rate	
Eagle Materials Inc (EXP)	17.50%	1.30	Baa2	3.37%	
Granite Construction Inc (GVA)	11.50%	1.25	N/A	N/A	
Martin Marietta Materials Inc (MLM)	12.00%	1.15	Baa2	3.37%	
Summit Materials (SUM)	14.50%	1.60	Ba2	6.83%	
Vulcan Materials (VMC)	15.00%	1.10	Baa2	3.37%	
Selected for Industry	14.10%	1.28	Baa3	3.37%	



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SAND AND GRAVEL -- EQUITY MODELS

CAPM: RULE 62 COMPLI	ANT
Market Risk Premium	7.46%
X Industry Beta	1.28
Industry Risk Premium	9.55%
Add: Risk Free Rate	1.94%
Indicated Rate	11.49%

CAPM: IMPLIED ERP				
Market Risk Premium	5.00%			
X Industry Beta	1.28			
Industry Risk Premium	6.40%			
Add: Risk Free Rate	1.94%			
Indicated Rate	8.34%			

CAPM: SUPPLY SIDE				
Market Risk Premium	6.22%			
X Industry Beta	1.28			
Industry Risk Premium	7.96%			
Add: Risk Free Rate	1.94%			
Indicated Rate	9.90%			

MULTISTAGE DIVIDEND GROWTH MODEL					
	Indicated Rates				
Company Name	Damodaran's	Damodaran's AP	Cornell's	Cornell's AP	
Eagle Materials Inc (EXP)	5.41%	7.74%	6.06%	9.54%	
Granite Construction Inc (GVA)	6.80%	9.87%	9.13%	11.80%	
Martin Marietta Materials Inc (MLM)	4.40%	6.21%	4.78%	7.21%	
Summit Materials (SUM)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Vulcan Materials (VMC)	4.58%	6.01%	5.11%	6.80%	
Selected Rate	5.30%	7.46%	8.84%	6.27%	



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SAND AND GRAVEL -- DGM INPUTS

DIVIDEND GROWTH MODEL INPUTS					
	Stock	Next Year's	Next Year's	3-5 Year	Projected
Company Name	Price	Payout	EPS	EPS	Growth
Eagle Materials Inc (EXP)	166.46	2.01	9.65	11.00	11.00%
Granite Construction Inc (GVA)	38.70	0.78	2.25	4.10	16.19%
Martin Marietta Materials Inc (MLM)	440.52	2.44	14.25	18.00	10.50%
Summit Materials (SUM)	40.14	N/A	1.50	2.35	23.00%
Vulcan Materials (VMC)	207.58	1.60	5.85	7.75	10.00%



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URANIUM MINING -- EQUITY RATE SUMMARY

	RECONCILIATION		
Equity Models		Weight	Equity Rate
CAPM: RULE 62		100%	7.91%
CAPM: SUPPLY SIDE		0%	6.92%
CAPM: IMPLIED ERP		0%	5.94%
DGM: DAMODARAN		0%	7.53%
DGM: DAMODARAN (AP)		0%	5.70%
DGM: CORNELL		0%	10.56%
DGM: CORNELL (AP)		0%	8.79%
Reconciled Equity Ra	te		7.91%
Reconciled Debt Rat	e		3.37%
Debt/Equity Structur	re		10% / 90%
WACC Conclusion			7.45%



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URANIUM MINING -- COMPANY INFORMATION

CALCULATION OF CAPITAL STRUCTURE					
	Market Value	Market Value	Percent	Percent	
Company	Of Equity*	Of Debt*	Equity	Debt	
Cameco Corp (CCO.TO)	8,580.51	782.45	92%	8%	
	Selected Equity and Debt Str	ucture	90%	10%	

GUIDELINE COMPANY INFORMATION SUMMARY					
	Return	D. J.	Credit	Debt	
Company	On Equity	Beta	Rating	Rate	
Cameco Corp (CCO.TO)	7.50%	0.8	Baa3	3.37%	
Selected for Industr	y 7.50%	0.80	Baa3	3.37%	

^{*}Amounts in Millions



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URANIUM MINING -- EQUITY MODELS

CAPM: RULE 62 COM	CAPM: RULE 62 COMPLIANT		ERP
Market Risk Premium	7.46%	Market Risk Premium	5.00%
X Industry Beta	0.80	X Industry Beta	0.80
Industry Risk Premium	5.97%	Industry Risk Premium	4.00%
Add: Risk Free Rate	1.94%	Add: Risk Free Rate	1.94%
Indicated Rate	7.91%	Indicated Rate	5.94%

CAPM: SUPPLY SID	E
Market Risk Premium	6.22%
X Industry Beta	0.80
Industry Risk Premium	4.98%
Add: Risk Free Rate	1.94%
Indicated Rate	6.92%

MULTISTAGE DIVIDEND GROWTH MODEL					
	Indicated Rates				
Company Name	Damodaran's	Damodaran's AP	Cornell's	Cornell's AP	
Cameco Corp (CCO.TO)	7.53%	5.70%	8.79%	10.56%	
Selected Rate	7.53%	5.70%	10.56%	8.79%	



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URANIUM MINING -- DGM INPUTS

	DIVIDEND GROWTH MODEL INPUTS Stock Next Year's Next Year's				Projected
Company Name	Price	Payout	EPS	EPS	Growth
Cameco Corp (CCO.TO)	21.56	0.08	0.20	1.00	36.00%